

# **Lenawee County Planning Commission**

Staffed by the Region 2 Planning Commission (R2PC) 120 W. Michigan Avenue • Jackson, MI 49201 Phone (517) 788-4426 • Fax (517) 788-4635

### **MEETING NOTICE**

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT:

Grant E. Bauman R2PC Principal Planner (517) 768-6711

gbauman@co.jackson.mi.us

DATE: August 20, 2020

TIME: 6:30 p.m.

PLACE: ZOOM

## **MEETING AGENDA**

1.	Call	to Ord	er and Pledge of Allegiance	
2.	Pub	lic Com	ment [3-MINUTE LIMIT]	
3.	Арр	roval o	f Agenda <i>[астіо</i> м]	
4.	Mee	eting M	inutes	
	Аррі	oval of	the Minutes of the July 16, 2020, Meeting [ACTION]	. 3
5.	Req	uest(s)	for Review, Comment, and Recommendation	
	a.	Cons	sideration of Township Zoning Amendment(s)	
		(1)	#20-08 — Cambridge Township [АСТІОN]	. 5
	b.	Cons	sideration of PA 116 Farmland Agreement(s)	
		(1)	#20-10 — Fairfield Township [АСТІОN]	27
		(1)	#20-11 — Madison Charter Township [АСТІОN]	37
	c.	Cons	sideration of Master Plan(s) — None	
6.	Oth	er Busii	ness	
	a.	Old I	Business — None	
	b.	New	Business — Agriculture and Other Land Uses/Cover	49
7.	Pub	lic Com	ment [2 MINUTE LIMIT]	
8.	Com	nmissio	ner Comment	
9.	Adjo	ournme	nt	

Please note that the meeting will take place via **ZOOM**. The login information is provided on the next page.

The next meeting of the Lenawee County Planning Commission is scheduled for August 20, 2020



#### Join Zoom Meeting

https://zoom.us/j/96408952816?pwd=ZnE0aUZ1SzI5MFA2a2tuVHdBR3VGZz09

Meeting ID: 964 0895 2816

Passcode: 868322 One tap mobile

+16468769923,,96408952816#,,,,,0#,,868322# US (New York) +13017158592,,96408952816#,,,,,0#,,868322# US (Germantown)

#### Dial by your location

+1 646 876 9923 US (New York)

+1 301 715 8592 US (Germantown)

+1 312 626 6799 US (Chicago)

+1 253 215 8782 US (Tacoma)

+1 346 248 7799 US (Houston)

+1 408 638 0968 US (San Jose)

+1 669 900 6833 US (San Jose)

Meeting ID: 964 0895 2816

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#### **MEETING MINUTES**

Thursday, July 16, 2020

www.freeconferencecall.com ● Dial-in number: (978) 990-5000 ● Access code: 834595

Members Present: Mr. Bob Behnke, Education Representative; Mr. Keith Dersham, LCPC Secre-

tary; Mr. Bruce Nickel; and Mr. Dale Witt

Members Absent: Ms. Karol (KZ) Bolton, Lenawee County Commission; Ms. Rebecca Liedel, LCPC

Chair; and Mr. Ralph Tillotson, Lenawee County Commission

Others Present: Mr. Grant Bauman, LCPC Staff/Recording Secretary

Item 1 Call to order. Staff called the meeting to order at 6:33 p.m.

Item 2 **Public comment.** None.

Item 3 Approval of Agenda. Staff submitted the 07/16/20 meeting agenda for approval.

Comm. Nickel made a motion, seconded by Comm. Witt, to <u>approve</u> the July 16, 2020, meeting agenda as amended. *The motion passed unanimously*.

Item 4 **Approval of Minutes.** Staff submitted the 06/18/20 meeting minutes for approval.

Comm. Behnke made a motion, seconded by Comm. Nickel, to <u>approve</u> the June 18, 2020, meeting minutes as presented. *The motion passed unanimously*.

#### Item 5 Request(s) for Review, Comment, and Recommendation

- a. **Consideration of Township Zoning Amendment(s)** None.
- b. Consideration of PA 116 Farmland Agreement(s)
  - (1) #20-09 | Riga Township. Commissioners reviewed an application for a 32-acre parcel (ID #RG0-116-3305-00) located in Section 16 (T8S-R5E) of the Township. Staff summarized his report and advised them to recommend approval with comments of the agreement (see the staff report).

Comm. Behnke made a motion, seconded by Comm. Nickel, to concur with the staff advisement to recommend <u>approval with comments</u> of the PA 116 agreement to the Riga Township Board (see the staff report). The motion <u>passed</u> (Yes = 4 (Behnke, Dersham, Nickel, and Witt); No = 0; Abstain = 0; Absent = 3 (Bolton, Liedel, and Tillotson).

c. **Consideration of Master Plan(s)** None.

#### Item 6 **Other Business**

- a. Old Business. None.
- b. New Business. None.

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- Item 7 **Public Comment.** None.
- Item 8 **Commissioner Comment.** Commissioner Nickel asked about the Interim Deerfield Township Zoning Ordinance the LCPC reviewed in June. Staff replied that he received no communications from the Township or stakeholders.
- Item 9 Adjournment. Chair Liedel adjourned the meeting at 6:45 pm.

Respectfully submitted,

Grant E. Bauman, LCPC Recording Secretary



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## **Coordinated Zoning Report | #20-08**

**To:** County Planning Commissioners

From: Grant E. Bauman Date: August 13, 2020

Proposal: The rezoning of a property in Cambridge Township

#### Request

The subject property is proposed for rezoning to 'general commercial (C-2)' from 'agricultural (AG-1)'.

### **Purpose**

The purpose of the rezoning request is allow a "commercial store"; a Dollar General according to correspondence provided for the public hearing (see the background information).<sup>1</sup>

#### **Location and Size of the Property**

**Location** – The subject property (CAO-134-3125-00) is located in Section 34 (T5S-R2E) of Cambridge Township, adjacent to the Village of Onsted (see Figure 1).

Size - The subject parcel has an area of approximately 1.4 acres (see the background information).

#### **Land Use and Zoning**

**Current Land Use** – The current use of the subject property is 'agricultural' as is the adjacent property to the north, east and, south (see Figure 2). Some homes and the Onsted Community Schools campus are located to the west (see Figure 5b).

**Future Land Use** – Cambridge Township's future land use map recommends 'mixed use' on the east side of Onsted Highway (see Figure 3).

Current Zoning - The subject parcel is currently zoned 'mobile home residential (R-5)' (see Figure 4).

#### **Public Facilities and Environmental Constraints**

**Public Road/Street Access** – The subject property is accessed from Onsted Highway, a county primary roadway.

**Public Water and Sewer –** Sewer and water will be made available, but the timing is unknown (see the background information).

**Environmental Constraints** – There are no known environmental constraints.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please note that the proposed use is listed for informational purposes only. It should not be utilized in making the rezoning decision. Circumstances may change, making the proposed use impractical. All of the uses allowed under the proposed zoning are pertinent.

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#### **Analysis and Recommendation**

**Township Planning Commission Recommendation** – The Madison Charter Township Planning Commission recommends *disapproval* of the proposed rezoning (see the background information). **CZC Staff Analysis** – Cambridge Township has a Zoning Plan which includes the following criteria upon which a rezoning request must be considered:

1. Is the proposed rezoning consistent with the policies and uses proposed for that area in the Master Plan?

**No.** The east side of Onsted Highway, near the Village, is located in an area recommended for 'mixed use' (see Figure 3). The Township's Zoning Plan states:

"Mixed use development includes a combination of residential, office, and commercial land uses. This designation is primarily reserved for areas where sewer lines exist or where they have the potential to be extended. Mixed use areas also should be located in areas where low impact office and commercial uses are compatible with existing residential uses. The mixed use category does not include intensive land uses such as industry, extractive operations, mobile home parks, and similar uses that may not be compatible with low-density residential uses or mixed-use developments." (emphasis added)

LCPC staff advises that while 'local commercial (C-1)' zoning may equate to the "low impact office and commercial uses" cited above, the proposed 'C-2' zoning most likely does not.

2. Will all of the uses allowed under the proposed rezoning be compatible with other zones and uses in the surrounding area?

**No.** Hotels or motels, drive-in business services, and public warehouses are allowed as conditional uses in 'C-2' districts)' (see Section 36-165 of the Code of Ordinances).

3. Will public services and facilities be significantly adversely impacted by a development or use allowed under the requested rezoning?

**No.** Water and sewer have yet to be extended to the property and the timing for doing so is currently unknown.

4. Will the uses allowed under the proposed rezoning be equally or better suited to the area than uses allowed under the current zoning district?

**No.** An existing 'highway service commercial (C-3)' district is already located to further to the south on Onsted Highway at the intersection with Wimple Road (see Figure 2).

LCPC Staff Analysis – Although the subject property is located in an area recommended for mixed uses, the intent of the category does not appear to include allowing some of the intensive uses permitted in the 'C-2' district. It should be noted that an underutilized 'highway service commercial (C-3)' dis-

trict is already located nearby. Finally, it appears to staff that a Dollar General would qualify as a type of "business services including banks, loan offices, real estate offices and insurance offices", a permitted use in the 'local commercial (C-1)' district. Based upon this analysis, staff advises the Lenawee County Planning Commission to recommend *DISAPPROVAL* of the proposed rezoning to 'general commercial (C-2)' of the property to Cambridge Township Board.

## **Recommended Actions:**

- (1) Recommend APPROVAL
- (2) Recommend DISAPPROVAL
- (3) Recommend APPROVAL WITH COMMENTS/MODIFICATIONS
- (4) Take NO ACTION

#### Attachment(s):

Background information provided by Madison Charter Township.

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Figure 1 Location

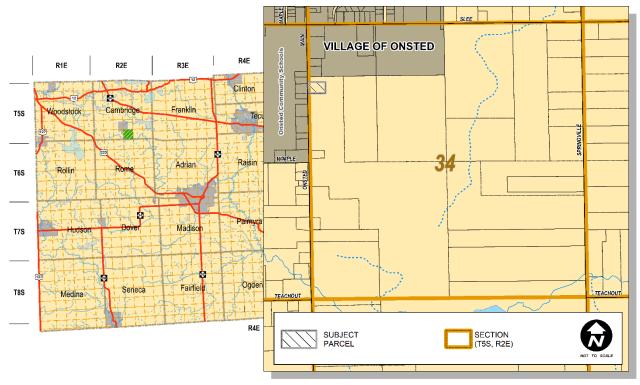
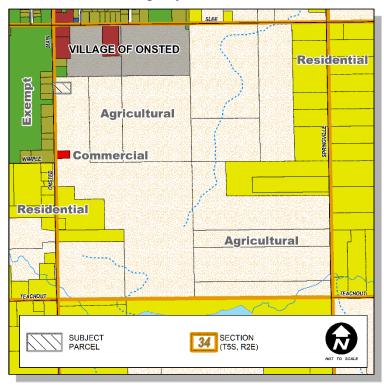


Figure 2 Property Assessment



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Figure 3 Municipal Future Land Use

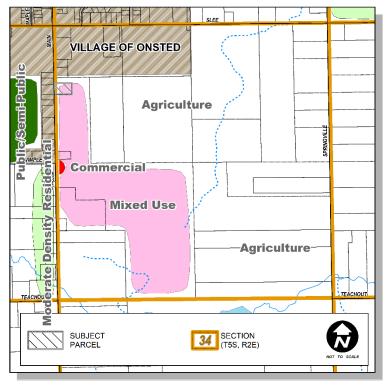
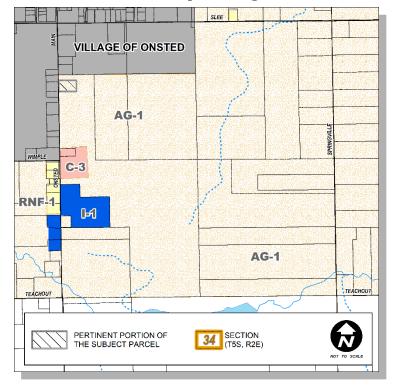


Figure 4
Municipal Zoning



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Figure 5a USDA Aerial Photograph



Figures 5b Google Aerial Photograph



LCPC Case #: \_\_\_\_-\_ (For LCPC Use Only)

### ZONING AMENDMENT FORM



# LENAWEE COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION (COORDINATING ZONING)

Return to: Lenawee County Planning Commission • c/o Region 2 Planning Commission • 120 W. Michigan Avenue • Jackson, Michigan 49201

Please submit the Planning Commission meeting minutes and any reports/exhibits the Commission used to makes its recommendation with this form. Use a separate form for each proposed zoning change. Please include a legal description/survey with rezoning requests in addition to the Parcel ID Number.

A copy of this form with the LCPC recommendation will be mailed back to the Clerk, who will return a copy to the LCPC with the Township Board Action.

LCIT	
/ΔΝΙ	awee County Planning Commission for its review, comment, and recommendation:  SWER EITHER A or B)
•	DISTRICT BOUNDARY CHANGÉ (REZONING):
	(Provide the legal and popular property descriptions, the Parcel ID Number(s), the number of acres, and the section(s) in which the
	property is located. Attach additional sheets if more space is needed. Attach a map showing all changes and additions.)
	CAO-134-3125-00 1.461 Ac.
:	1. The above described property has a proposed zoning change FROM $AG-1$
	ZONE TO ZONE.  2. PURPOSE OF PROPOSED CHANGE: COMMERCIAL STOKE
2	2. PURPOSE OF PROPOSED CHANGE: COMMERCIAL STOKE
. 7	ZONING ORDINANCE TEXT AMENDMENT:
7	The following Article(s) and Section(s) is amended or altered: ARTICLE SECTION
7	The NEW SECTION reads as follows: (Attach additional sheets if more space is needed.)
7	The NEW SECTION reads as follows: (Attach additional sheets if more space is needed.)
Т	The NEW SECTION reads as follows: (Attach additional sheets if more space is needed.)
	The NEW SECTION reads as follows: (Attach additional sheets if more space is needed.)
· F	The NEW SECTION reads as follows: (Attach additional sheets if more space is needed.)  PUBLIC HEARING on the above amendment was held on: month
. F	PUBLIC HEARING on the above amendment was held on: month 07 day 29 year 2020 NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING was published/mailed on the following date: month 67 day 14 year 2020
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#### LCPC Case #: \_\_\_\_-\_ (For LCPC Use Only)

# REZONING WORKSHEET FORM



# LENAWEE COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION (COORDINATING ZONING)

Return to: Lenawee County Planning Commission • c/o Region 2 Planning Commission • 120 W. Michigan Avenue • Jackson, Michigan 49201

\*Please submit with the "Zoning Amendment Form" for a district boundary change (rezoning), not a text amendment.

Township of: CAMBRIDGE Township Case #: 2020 - 01
Township official we may contact: Rick Richardson Phone #: (517) 467 - 2104
Applicant: JOHN WARNER - J&W WARNENFARMS Phone #: (517) 403 - 7414
Rezoning Request: From: AGRICULTUITM (AG-1) To: GEN. COMMERCIAL (C-2)
Property Location: Section(s): 34 Quarter Section(s): NW DNE DSW DSE
Legal Description and/or Survey Map/Tax Map (please attach) Yes  \( \square\) No (Please do not use only the Parcel ID Number)
Parcel Size (if more than one parcel, label "A" - "Z"):
Please attach location map   ☐ Yes ☐ No
What is the existing use of the site?AGRICULTULAL
What is the proposed use of the site?
What are the surrounding uses (e.g.: agriculture, single-family residential, highway commercial, etc.)?
North: KESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL South: AG
East: Mest: RESIDENTIL, SCHOOL
What are the surrounding Zoning Districts?
North:
North:
0.0
Fast:
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available? Yes No Will it be made available? Yes No If yes, when? WKNOWN
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available?   Yes No Will it be made available?  Yes No If yes, when?  WKNOWN  Is municipal sewer currently available?  Yes No Will it be made available?  Yes No If yes, when?
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available? □ Yes No Will it be made available? □ Yes □ No If yes, when? WKNOWN  Is municipal sewer currently available? □ Yes □ No Will it be made available? □ Yes □ No If yes, when? □  Does the site have access to a public street or road? □ Yes □ No If yes, name □ ONSTO WAY.
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available?  Yes No Will it be made available?  Yes No If yes, when? WKNOWN  Is municipal sewer currently available?  Yes No Will it be made available? Yes No If yes, when?  ()  Does the site have access to a public street or road? Yes No If yes, name ONSTO Havy.
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What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map?  What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map?  Is municipal water currently available?   Yes No Will it be made available?   Yes No If yes, when?  West: A6  West
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map?  What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map?  Is municipal water currently available?
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map?    MIXED USE
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available? Yes No Will it be made available? Yes No If yes, when? WKNOWN  Is municipal sewer currently available? Yes No Will it be made available? Yes No If yes, when?  Does the site have access to a public street or road? Yes No If yes, name ONSTED Howy.  Are there any known environmental constraints on the site? Yes No  Wetland(s) Floodplain(s) Brownfield(s) Soil(s)  Please attach the minutes of the Planning Commission.
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIKED USE  Is municipal water currently available?  Yes No Will it be made available?  Yes No If yes, when? WKNOWN  Is municipal sewer currently available?  Yes No Will it be made available?  Yes No If yes, when?    Does the site have access to a public street or road?  Yes No If yes, name    Are there any known environmental constraints on the site?  Yes No  Wetland(s)
What is the suggested use of the site on the Township's Land Use Plan map? MIXED USE  Is municipal water currently available?

#### **Cambridge Township Planning Commission**

Regular Meeting / Public Hearing Minutes – Wednesday, 29 July 2020

Note: This meeting, because of the COVID-19 restrictions, was limited to twenty-eight (28) persons in attendance on-site with all others participating electronically through a Zoom online meeting.

#### Regular Meeting/ Public Hearing:

1). Meeting called to order at 7:00 pm by Chairman Streams, with the Pledge of Allegiance to the flag.

2). Roll Call:

R. Streams Present
R. Kurowski Present

K. Gidner T. Friess

Absent – Excused

K. Kelley Present B. Matejewski Present C. Shanks
D. Horner

Present Present

Present

T. Kissel Present

- Plus twenty three (23) members of the public (as noted on sign-in sheet).
- 3). Report of the Secretary: MSC (Gidner, Matejewski) to approve the PC minutes of 24 June 2020 meeting, *Passed*, *unanimous*.
- 4). New Business:

A. New Site Plan Review – Honey Tree, Inc. 8570 M50, Onsted, Mi. 49265. - for the purpose of a building addition. Along with the site plan paperwork submitted, Chris Olney (VP of Sales & Marketing) explained the building addition request. The proposed addition would be built on the back side of the existing structure and be used for warehousing only. No manufacturing or production is planned for the new structure. Mr. Olney sufficiently answered all questions and clarified discussion points from the Planning Commission. MSC (Kurowski, Kelly) to recommend acceptance of the presented site plan. *Passed, unanimous*.

B. Public Hearing – To hear comments regarding the proposed zoning change for a parcel in the 7000 block of Onsted Highway. The zoning change request by J&W Warner Farms is to rezone a 1.46 acre parcel (parcel ID# CAO-134-1520-00) from the current Agricultural (AG-1) designation to General Commercial (C-2).

Chairman Streams reminded the audience to keep the comments to the rezoning issue only and that there will be a two minute time limit per person. The public attending in person commented first (9 comments), then the public attending through the Zoom meeting commented next (6 comments). The Secretary then read aloud the comments sent in by email and/or letter (8 comments). PC Member Kissel read aloud for the group the details contained in the General Commercial (C-2) designation and further discussion held by Commission members. Once all Commission members commented, Chairman Streams asked for a roll call vote on the motion to approve the zoning change. *MSC (Kurowski, Matejewski)* to reject the zoning change request. All members voted no for approving the zoning change and the zoning change request was denied. *Passed, unanimous*.

# **Cambridge Township Planning Commission**

- 5). Old Business: None
- 6). Public Comments: One additional comment made by J. Hubbard on how well he thought the meeting went.
- 7). Adjourn Meeting: MSC (Kurowski, Matejewski), to adjourn meeting. Passed, unanimous 7:54 pm.

Submitted by D. Horner, Secretary

DAM

#### **Public Comments:**

#### In Person-

- Andrea Reichel
- Jackie Hubbard
- Brian Giroux
- Jeff Hubbard
- Sara Sollars
- Marty Hubbard
- Tom Sollars
- Wendy Cloke
- Bill Borchardt

#### Online (Zoom):

- Kathy
- Dean W.
- Andy
- Billy
- Susan
- MotoG (Calby)

#### Letters read aloud by Secretary:

- Sam Lafata
- Charlotte Garrison
- Paul Slater
- Kim & Andy Ubhi / Wendy Cloke
- Craig McMichael
- Harold Lyons
- Mark T. Hagen
- Tina Slater

shore offers rentals of equipment and a a Small selection at that. Our hardware Dallar General offers processed meats - and and meats - we even have a meat cutter Will. Our grocery sells fresh produce Offers Services Dollar General never grocery. Lach of these businesses such as our hardware stare and competition with our local businesses fact that Dolar General is in direct And primary objection lies in the of a bollar General in Onsted. Use with the intention of the building to rezoning tarm land to commercial am writing to express my objection Dear Cambridge Township Board

July 28, 2020

Ting Slater

wealth of Knowledge. Dollar General sells Cheap tools and imported housewares that aren't meant to last. Dollar General will not make a lasting impact in our community. They are not Known for community involvement. In fact, the are often opposed in the small Communities they enter. We cannot afford to jeopardize our established local businesses. It wasn't long ago when Onsted didn't have a grocery store. Dollar General did not Step up. Borchardt Bros. has invested in Onsted. Please do not rezone the farmland to commercial. Let's support our local businesses. JaSlat

Dear Cambridge Township Board I am writing this letter to voice my concerns of the possibility of a Dollar General store moving in on the Southside of Onsted Human Two concerns I have are the outward appearance of Dollar General stores and the safety of the patrons of the store on the southeast side of Members of the onsted Community living on the southside of Onsted Hwy take prior and effort in maintaining the appearance of their yards. People visiting Onsted from the Bouth are greeted by homes that are inviting those to our community. Many of those who come to our community are visiting our School on the Southside. Dollar Generals do not make the same effort to keep up their appearance. Often the leave their store fronts filled with clutter, making the store look like a permenant garage or rummage sale. The back of the stores are filled with recyclobles and discarded store displays. This will be an eyesore to all but o visit our school and community. My second concern is for the safety of the patrons who visit the store by foot onsted Huy is one of Onsteds busiest roads with little or no shoulder will sidewalks be extended south from slee road? How will students accesstlestore, walk downthestreet or be expected to walk through the yards? After school the school driveway is filled with traffic, will a light be installed for (back)

crossing traffic? I do not want to see Dollar Toenerd in this location. I feel this will bring a slew of unintended consequences that our community and this board will have to deal with Cambridge Township Planning Commission,

Approving the rezoning of the land use on the parcel of land located in the 700 block of Onsted Highway ID CA0-134-1520-00 from Agricultural AG1 to General Commercial C-2 to accommodate a Dollar General would cause a severe economic impact on our community stressing an already fragile business district. While these facts may not hold legal weight for denial they do need to be considered. The Village of Onsted has already expressed its views on a Dollar General in our community last year. We are already trying to recover from a worldwide pandemic and its devastating economic effects. This may take many years to repair.

Denying the request for the change of land use may allow for new housing development in the near future, encouraging real growth for both Cambridge Township and the Village of Onsted. We have a wonderful school district that would also greatly benefit from residential growth and new families moving to our community. Are we ready to meet these needs? We could be if you keep with the current zoning.

In addition, the Onsted / Cambridge No. 1 drain located at the South end of the village is over capacity as it is. Any additional stress to this drain would be disastrous. The school, South Maple St, and the intersection of Slee and Main St. flood with even the slightest rain and becomes very unsafe. Also, as far as records indicate, the proposed lot or lots you are considering for rezoning are outside the Onsted Sanitation District. If rezoned to accommodate a Dollar General the Onsted Council would need to approve and amend the sanitation district borders. I believe this would be a hard sell.

The planning commission plays a key role by taking the lead in reviewing and evaluating land use and development issues in both the short term and in the long term. Cambridge Township has a plan already in place for this property and I ask you not to change it. The small amount of revenue generated by a Dollar General for the township will not compare to the revenue lost by losing family-owned local business.

Sometimes doing the right thing is not based on ordinances, rules, or regulations. The Village of Onsted thanks you in advance for standing with our community.

Sincerely,

Sam Lafata

Onsted Resident

To the Cambridge Township Planning Committee,

I oppose the Dollar General coming to Onsted. We have a good small hometown community with Family owned Hardware, Grocery Store and Auto Parts Store. They offer more to the community and keep our town alive.

I Oppose the Dollar General coming to Onsted!

Thank you, Charlotte Jarrison

Memo: Dollar General (Onsted, Mi)

Attention: Cambridge Township Planning Commission,

Small communities need local business to grow. In order to thrive they need local owners who are deeply invested in the welfare of the community. Local business supports the local schools and charities. Good schools, local business, thriving downtowns with open businesses are what brings new people to the area. New people moving into the area are what make a community grow.

Dollar Generals' are triggering the closures of local grocery stores. With massive buying power on a national scale, Dollar Generals can undercut prices of our local grocer and other small town retailers that struggle to survive the challenges of small town economies. Bringing in a Dollar General will dramatically impact the competing main street business.

These stores are not run by local residents. Managers are not allowed to contribute to the local charities or schools in any way. None of the money made in these locations stay in their town. They run at minimal staffing. After the first few months majority of the stores are a disaster. Employees have no time to even put product out on the shelves. At the Clinton and Manchester Dollar General you are unable to walk down the aisles without carts of merchandise blocking your path. This is the normal look of all Dollar General Stores. It is not because the staff is lazy but because they won't employ enough staff. Corporate is nowhere to be found.

#### In the end many questions arise as to what kind of Community we want to have:

Do we want a community that has no grocery store?

Do we want a community that has a boarded up downtown business?

Or do we want a community that has a thriving down town?

And a community that has local grocery store?

These are basic questions we need to ask ourselves. There is absolutely no benefits to a thriving community with any Dollar Stores that come into town.

Thank you,

Kim and Andy Ubhi, owners of JJ Food Mart, Onsted, Mi

Wendy Cloke, Operations Manager, Onsted, Mi

As a resident of the Village of Onsted I object to the rezoning of the 1.46-acre parcel of land on Onsted HWY from agricultural to commercial use. More specifically I am against the land to be used for the building of a Dollar General store. In my opinion, ugly warehouse building's ruin any chance of Onsted building its own unique identity. When you see a dollar general you know that that town has given up, desperate just for anything. I have lived in the Onsted area my entire life and while I am aware that restaurants and stores have come and gone, this community keeps trying, we support our local entrepreneurs and we don't give up. Dollar Generals pricing will drive out our local Borchardts market. I reject Dollar General coming to our hometown. I ask you what kind of town do you want to live in, one that has given up,or one that has developed its own unique identity through hard work and determination supported by the people of this community. Thank you for you consideration.

Erain McMichael

Craig McMichael

To Lenauree Loup Board 7-29.20 I was asked in a letter to come to the meeting tonight in which In unable to do. Because I line across the street from farm property supposed to be Sold to Dollar General. I approve the transfer of farm land to commercial status it is propley in the sail bank also. If I want to go to a Vallar General Store I can go to any direction within 4 to 7 miles M. S. C. or west. I don't need one in my Backeyard. This is farm and residenceal Country good schools nere people we like it that way. Every time you round a corner Someplace you sun into a Dollar Gereral snough is enough, its get to stop Someplace Thank you

Thank your Wended from July 29, 2020

Cambridge Township Planning Commission

Subject: Commercial Zoning Across from Onsted Schools (Dollar General)

Dear Planning Commission:

I have been a resident in Cambridge Township for 27 years. I moved away from the metro Detroit area of strip malls on every corner. I am writing this letter to express my concern regarding the proposed zoning change on Onsted Highway across the street from the Onsted Schools Campus. I am not in favor of this change for several reasons

- Safety- Several students will be trying to cross the street to access this property. They will not
  use the cross walk as is utilized for JJ's. Based upon previous accidents on this stretch of road, I
  believe it is a safety hazard for our children. Therefore, any commercial property across from
  the school will solicit a potential serious situation.
- This community has been successful in maintaining it's small town charm and way of life. A Dollar General Store, especially next to our sign, Onsted "Gateway to the Irish Hills" does not represent in my opinion, the essence or personality of this community. This will be the start of additional commercial activity along this stretch and create a strip mall over time right in front of our Onsted entrance. Not desirable to me.
- Effect to Borchardt. These Dollar General Stores are proven to negatively impact the local businesses. Borchardt will not be able to survive. It took years to get a grocery store back. We will lose that which is more important to this community then a discount store.
- Location- There is a Dollar General on US12 on a commercial stretch of the road 5 miles away. That is plenty close enough for people to access this type of store. I even doubt that our community can support a Dollar General across from the school. One of these stores will suffer, so given the size of our overall community, 5 miles is too close and does not make sense. One of these will end up closing more than likely, then we will have an empty building to contend with in our community.

These are my main concerns and I am not in favor of this change in zoning from Agricultural to General Commercial for parcel CA0-134-1520-00.

Thank you for the opportunity to express my concerns.

Regards,

Mark T. Hagan

Resident

8524 Dalton Ct. Onsted

Memo: Dollar General (Onsted, Mi)

Attention: Cambridge Township Planning Commission,

Small communities need local business to grow. In order to thrive they need local owners who are deeply invested in the welfare of the community. Local business supports the local schools and charities. Good schools, local business, thriving downtowns with open businesses are what brings new people to the area. New people moving into the area are what make a community grow.

Dollar Generals' are triggering the closures of local grocery stores. With massive buying power on a national scale, Dollar Generals can undercut prices of our local grocer and other small town retailers that struggle to survive the challenges of small town economies. Bringing in a Dollar General will dramatically impact the competing main street business.

These stores are not run by local residents. Managers are not allowed to contribute to the local charities or schools in any way. None of the money made in these locations stay in their town. They run at minimal staffing. After the first few months majority of the stores are a disaster. Employees have no time to even put product out on the shelves. At the Clinton and Manchester Dollar General you are unable to walk down the aisles without carts of merchandise blocking your path. This is the normal look of all Dollar General Stores. It is not because the staff is lazy but because they won't employ enough staff. Corporate is nowhere to be found.

#### In the end many questions arise as to what kind of Community we want to have:

Do we want a community that has no grocery store?

Do we want a community that has a boarded up downtown business?

Or do we want a community that has a thriving down town?

And a community that has local grocery store?

These are basic questions we need to ask ourselves. There is absolutely no benefits to a thriving community with any Dollar Stores that come into town.

Thạnk you,

Kim and Andy Ubhi, owners of JJ Food Mart, Onsted, Mi

Wendy Cloke, Operations Manager, Onsted, Mi

Cambridge Township Planning Commission,

hn Harrison

This planning commission has a responsibility to make recommendations to the township board as to what they feel is best for our community. In regards to the proposed Dollar General store, we already have a Dollar General 5.1 miles north of Onsted on US 12 and another one 4.7 miles west of Onsted on US 223. This would mean that most of our residents would only be 3 miles or less from an existing Dollar General. In 2019 the landowner of the property in question wanted this property "locked up" for the next 40 years in PA116 which means no splits on the agricultural property in turn for reduced property taxes based on household income. Dollar Generals have been kept out of small villages across the state and they can be kept out of Onsted too. They bring nothing and do nothing for the area. I have heard talk for the planning commission to vote yes on the rezoning because the state will turn it down anyway (due to PA116) but that's a cowardly way to think. It's not hard to figure out what's best for our area when there are several locally owned small businesses in the village of Onsted that would be negatively impacted by another Dollar General. I would urge a NO vote on the Dollar General rezoning.

Thank you,

John Garrison



# **Lenawee County Planning Commission**

Staffed by the Region 2 Planning Commission (R2PC) 120 W. Michigan Avenue • Jackson, MI 49201 Phone (517) 788-4426 • Fax (517) 788-4635

## PA 116 FARMLAND AGREEMENT | FA #20-10

**Applicant(s):** Christopher A. Wyckoff

13750 Berkey Highway Blissfield, MI 49228

Date: August 20, 2020

Local Government: Fairfield Township

Purpose: Enrollment application

Location: The subject property (ID #FA0-123-3550-00) is located in Section 23 of the Town-

ship (T8S, R3E) (see Figure 1).

Description: The subject property has an area of approximately 50 acres, with 42½ acres cul-

tivated for cash crops. The parcels contain no buildings.

**Term:** 90.

Future Land Use: The Lenawee County Comprehensive Land Use Plan places the subject property in

the midst of an area recommended for 'Agricultural Preservation' (see Figure 2).

**Staff Comments:** The applicants should consider/address various the following errors/omissions

included in the application:

• Question #12. Answer the second part of the question regarding the leasing

of mineral rights.

• Question #16g. Indicate that no buildings are located on the property.

• Question #17. This question did not need to be answered given that the

property is  $\geq$  40 acres.

**Staff Advisement:** Based upon this analysis, staff advises the Lenawee County Planning Commis-

sion to recommend  $\it APPROVAL$   $\it WITH$   $\it COMMENTS$  of the PA 116 application to the Farifield Township Board, provided the applicant  $\it considers$  the comment /

suggestion listed in the staff report.

#### Attachment(s):

Background information provided by the township.

Page 2 FA | #20-10

Figure 1 Location

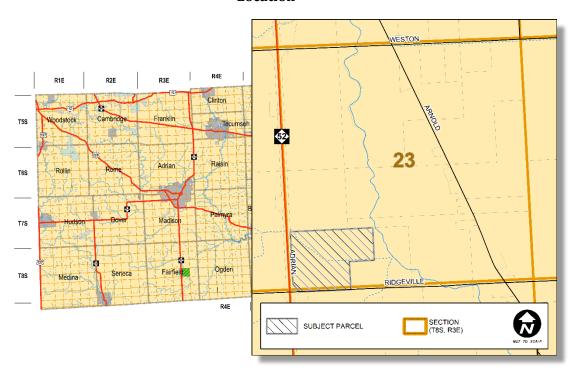
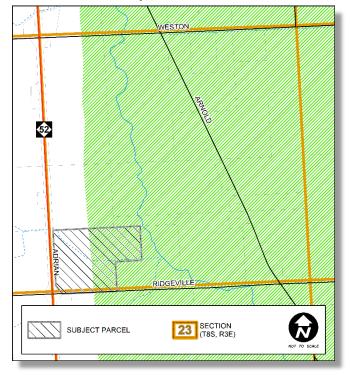


Figure 2 County Future Land Use



Page 3 FA | #20-10







# Michigan FARMLAND AND OPEN SPACE PRESERVATION PROGRAM

# **Application for Farmland Agreement**

	OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
Local Governing B	lody:	
Date Received	8-10-2020	
Application No: _	01-2020	
211		(-)
State:		
Date Received		
Application No:		77
Approved:	Rejected	
		12.1.34

	State:
art 361 of the Natural Resources and Environmental	Date Received
Protection Act, 1994 Act 451 as amended, more commonly known as PA 116.	Application No:
시간 이 사람들은 사람들이 가지 않아 내려가 되었다. 그렇게 하는 사람들이 되었다면 사람들이 되었다.	
Please print or type. Attach additional sheets as needed. Please read the Eligibility and Instructions locument before filling out this form.	
	PPROVED BY LOCAL GOVERNING BODY TO BE EFFECTIVE FOR THE CURRENT TAX YEAR
Personal Information: 10 K _ PC	Christopher A.
1. Name(s) of Applicant: UTCNOTT Last	First Initial
(If more than two see #15)	First Initial
Last Marital status of all individual men listed on application	
Married	
2. Mailing Address: 13750 Berkey	Hwy Blissfield Mich 49228 State Zip Code
3. Telephone Number: (Area Code) 517 21	00 6234
4. Alternative Telephone Number (cell, work, etc.): (A	rea Code) ( )
5. E-mail address: Plowboy 4923	80gmail.com
II. Property Location (Can be taken from the Deed/Land 6. County:	7. Township, City or Village. 1 of VI
8. Section No. 23 Town No. 7	South Range No. 3 695T
III. Legal Information:	
a Attach a clear conv of the deed land contract or I	memorandum of land contract. (See #14)
<ol> <li>Attach a clear copy of the most recent tax asses</li> <li>Is there a tax lien against the land described about</li> </ol>	ssment or tax bill with complete tax description of property.
If "Yes", please explain circumstances:	
	Y JENE
12. Does the applicant own the mineral rights? If owned by the applicant, are the mineral rights	res Ino leased? Tyes TNo
Indicate who owns or is leasing rights if other th	an the applicant:
Name the times of mineral(s) involved:	
13. Is land cited in the application subject to a lease something other than agricultural purposes:   number of acres involved:	agreement (other than for mineral rights) permitting a use for Yes No If "Yes", indicate to whom, for what purpose and the
14. Is land being purchased under land contract	Yes No: If "Yes", indicate vendor (sellers):
Name:	
Address:Street	City State Zip Code
14a. Part 361 of the Natural Resources and Environment vendor (sellers) must agree to allow the land of the land contract sellers sign below. (All sellers)	nmental Protection Act, 1994 Act 451 as amended, states that the sited in the application to be enrolled in the program. Please have must sign).
Land Contract Vendor(s): I, the undersigned, u into the Farmland and Open Space Preservation	nderstand and agree to permit the land cited in this application on Program.
Date	Signature of Land Contract Vendor(s) (Seller)

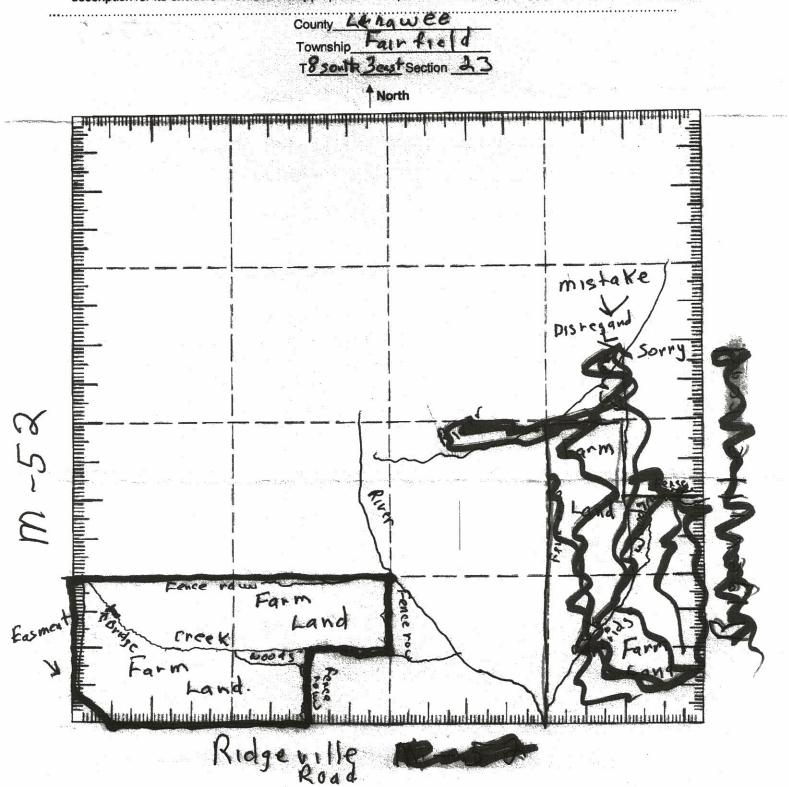
the applicant is not one of the follow	ung, please check the appropriate box owing – please leave blank):	
2 or more persons having a jo Corporation Estate	pint or common interest in the land Limited Liability Company Trust	_ Partnership Association
If applicable, list the following: Individual Treasurer; or Trustee(s); or Members; o	Names if more than 2 Persons; or Pre r Partners; or Estate Representative(s)	sident, Vice President, Secretary, ):
Name:		Title:
N		Title:
Name:		, ide.
Name:		Title:
		Title:
	onal names may be attached on a sepa	
IV. Land Eligibility Qualifications: Che This application is for:	ck one and fill out correct section(s)	
	→complete only Section 16 (a t	hru g);
	than 40 acres comp	
7 - Visit	complete only Sections 16 a	10 K CONTACT 100 C
		iiid 16.
16. a. Type of agricultural enterprise	(e.g. livestock, cash crops, fruit, etc):	
b. Total number of acres on this	farm 49.7	
c.Total number of acres being and. Acreage in cultivation:	plied for (if different than above):	11.7
	proved pasture, or harvested grasslan	d:
g. Indicate any structures on the	property: (If more than one building, in	dicate the number of buildings):
No. of Buildings Residence:	Barn:	Tool Shed:
Silo: Grain Storage	Facility: Grain Dryi	ng Facility:
Poultry House:	Milking Parlor:	Milk House:
Other: (Indicate)		
average gross annual income of	f 5 acres or more but less than 40 acre f \$200.00 per acre from the sale of agr	icultural products.
Please provide the average gro immediately preceding this appl	ss annual income per acre of cleared a ication from the sale of agricultural p	and tillable land during 2 of the last 3 years
s 17.000	49.5	400 (per acr
total income	total acres of tillable land	
produce a gross annual income average gross annual income d	ne land must be designated by MDARI, from an agricultural use of \$2,000.00 ouring 2 of the last 3 years immediately gnation may require an on-the-farm sit	or more. If a specialty farm, indicate preceding application from the sale of

Application for Farmland Agreement	Page 3
19. What is the number of years you wish the agreement to	run? (Minimum 10 years, maximum 90 years);
V. Signature(s): 20. The undersigned declare that this application, including a examined by them and to the best of their knowledge and	any accompanying informational material, has been
(Signature of Applicant)	(Corporate Name, If Applicable)
(Co-owner, If Applicable)	(Signature of Corporate Officer)
(Date)	(Title)
ALL APPLICATIONS MUST BE APPRO ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 1 IN ORDER TO BE	VED BY LOCAL GOVERNING BODY EFFECTIVE FOR THE CURRENT TAX YEAR.
RESERVED EOR EOR EGOVERNMENT USE: 0	LERK PLEASE COMPLETE SECTIONS   &
I. Date Application Received:(Note:	Local Governing Body has 45 days to take action)
Action by Local Governing Body: Jurisdiction:	☐ County ☐ Township ☐ City ☐ Village
This application is approved, rejected	ate of approval or rejection:
(If rejected, please attach statement from Local Governing	g Body indicating reason(s) for rejection.)
Clerk's Signature:	
Property Appraisal: \$is the curre	ent fair market value of the real property in this application.
II. Please verify the following:  Upon filing an application, clerk issues receipt to the  Clerk notifies reviewing agencies by forwarding a co	landowner indicating date received.  py of the application and attachments
If rejected, applicant is notified in writing within 10 do attachments, etc. are returned to the applicant. App If approved, applicant is notified and the original applicants of review/comment from reviewing agencies (	olication, all supportive materials/attachments, and
MDARD-Farmland and Open Space Program, PC	Box 30449, Lansing 48909
*Please do not send multiple copies of applicati mailings without first contacting the Farmland	ons and/or send additional attachments in separate Preservation office.
Please verify the following regarding Reviewing Agencies (sending a copy to reviewing agencies is required):	Before forwarding to State Agency, FINAL APPLICATION SHOULD INCLUDE:
COPY SENT TO:	Copy of Deed or Land Contract (most recent showing <u>current ownership</u> )
County or Regional Planning Commission	Copy of most recent Tax Bill (must include tax description of property)
Conservation DistrictTownship (if county has zoning authority)	Map of Farm
City (if land is within 3 miles of city boundary)	Copy of most recent appraisal record
Village (if land is within 1 mile of village boundary)	Copy of letters from review agencies (if available)
	Any other applicable documents

### Map of Farm with Structures and Natural Features:

- A. Show boundary of land cited in application. (Grid below is designed to represent a 5280 ft<sup>2</sup> (1 mile<sup>2</sup>) Section)
- B. Show all buildings (house(s), barn(s), etc.); also label roads and other avenues of travel (i.e. utility access, etc.).
- C. Outline and designate the current uses of the property (crops, pasture, forest, swamp, etc.).
- D. Clear copies of map(s) provided by USDA Farm Service Agency are acceptable, but please label any roads visible on map, structures and their use, etc.

Note: Any residential structures housing persons not directly associated with the farm operation must be excluded from the application. Please indicate if a building falls in this category and provide the appropriate property description for its exclusion. Unless the appropriate description is included, your application cannot be processed.



OFFICIAL TAX STATEMENT Summer Tax Bill

> FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP MARTHA OARD, TREASURER P O BOX 286 JASPER, MI 49248

TEMP-RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

TAXPAYER NOTE: Are your name and mailing address correct? If not, please make corrections below. Thank you.

Property Addr:

10000 S ADRIAN HWY BLK

WYCKOFF, CHRISTOPHER A 13750 BERKEY HWY BLISSFIELD, MI 49228-9742

երբնանվիմիրևնվրդիկինիակիկունիանի 00171



PLEASE RETURN THIS PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT. THANK YOU.

THIS TAX IS PAYABLE JULY 1, 2020 THRU SEPT. 14, 2020 After 09/14/2020, additional interest and fees apply.

2020 Summer Tax for Property Number: FA0-123-3550-00

Tax for Prop#:

FA0 123 3550 00

Make Check Payable To: Fairfield Township

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE:

\$434.05

Class: 101

Please detach along perforation. Keep bottom portion for your records.

#### FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

#### 2020 SUMMER TAX BILL

## MESSAGE TO TAXPAYER

IF PAYING BY MAIL, SEND SELF-ADDRESSED STAMPED ENVELOPE ALONG WITH ENTIRE BILL. THE BOTTOM HALF, MARKED PAID, WILL BE RETURNED TO YOU. OFFICE PHONE NO: 517-436-6400 PAYMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED AT FAIRFIELD TWP

OFFICE, 1023 PINE ST, JASPER: AUG 10 SEPT 14

9:00 AM - 2:00 PM 9:00 AM - 5:00 PM

ALSO TAXES MAY BE PAID AT OFFICE ANY MONDAY OR THURSDAY 9:00 AM - 1:00 PM

DUE TO COVID-19, PLEASE MAIL OR DROP TAX PAYMENTS IN DROP BOX, IF POSSIBLE.

#### PROPERTY INFORMATION

Property Assessed To:

WYCKOFF, CHRISTOPHER A 13750 BERKEY HWY BLISSFIELD, MI 49228

School

46130 SAND CREEK

Property #:

FA0-123-3550-00

Property Addr:10000 S ADRIAN HWY BLK

Legal Description:

SW-1/4 OF SW-1/4 EX W 75 FT ALSO EX THAT PART LYING SW OF A LI BEG 200 FT E & 300 FT N FROM SW COR SEC 23 ALSO LD BEG AT NW COR OF SE-1/4 OF SW-1/4 SEC 23 RUNN TH E 8.14 CHS TH S 10.70 CHS TO CTR OF A DITCH TH W'LY 8.14 CHS TO W LI OF SE-1/4 OF SW-1/4 TH N 10.93 CHS TO POB S EC 23

#### OPERATING FISCAL YEARS

The taxes on bill will be used for governmental operations for the following fiscal year(s):

County:

JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31

Twn/Cty:

JULY 1 - JUNE 30

School:

JULY 1 - JUNE 30

OCTOBER 1 - SEPTEMBER 30

Does NOT affect when the tax is due or its amount.

#### PAYMENT INFORMATION

This tax is payable 7/1/2020 thru 9/14/2020

Pay by mail to:

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

MARTHA OARD, TREASURER

P O BOX 286 JASPER, MI 49248

TAX DETAIL

Tayable Value:

37,699 127,900

State Equalized Value: Assessed Value:

127,900 P.R.E. %: 100

Taxes are based upon Taxable Value. 1 mill equals \$1.00 per \$1,000 of Taxable Value. Amounts with no millage are either Special Assessments or other charges added to this bill.

AMOUNT MILLAGE DESCRIPTION 226.19 STATE ED 6.00000 203.57 5.40000 COUNTY OPER

Total Tax:

\$429.76

Administration Fee:

\$4.29

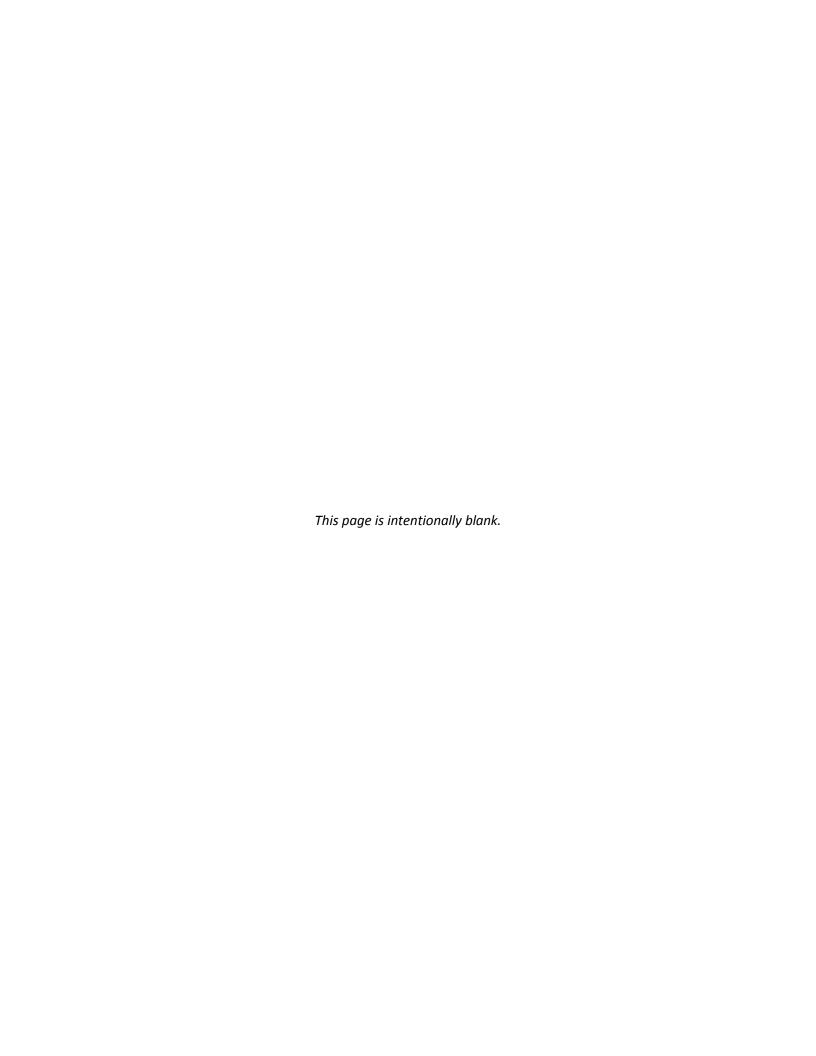
Total Amount Due:

\$434.05

2

	KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That Douglas A. Hasenpflug	and Ann L. Hasenpflug, husband and wife
	whose address is 5689 Treat Highway, Adrian, MI 49221	
	Convey(s) and Warrant(s) to Christopher A. Wyckoff, a single ma	n ,
	whose address is 13750 Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI 492	28
	the following described premises situated in the Township of F County of Lenawee and State of Michigan, to-wit:	airfield
	PARCEL 1:	
	South 1/2 of the Southwest 1/4 of the Southwest 1/4 of Range 3 East; EXCEPTING THEREFROM Land deeded to the Sand recorded in Liber 603 of Deeds, Page 444, Lenawee ALSO, excepting therefrom that part lying Southwest of and 300 feet North from the Southwest corner of said Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand San	County Records, on April 26, 1962.  Ta line beginning 200 feet East
12021	PARCEL 2:	-
CROWS	The North 1/2 of the Southwest 1/4 of the Southwest 1/2 Range 3 East; EXCEPTING THEREFROM land contained in Description State Highway Commission Recorded 5 September 1962 in Records.  CONTINUED DESCRIPTION ON ATTACHED SHEET	Liber 607, Page 275, Lenawee County
ES		
1	subject to easements and restrictions of record.	RIANA
١	I	OF DOES
	Dated this Ush day of Docember	19 % 5 1
0		Signed and Sepled:
Z	Witnesses:	Signed and Sealed:
RAN	Witnesses:	uglas de Hasen folling (LS)
SURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug	uglas de Hasenpflug (LS)
SURAN	Witnesses:  Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug	uglas de Hasenfollug (LS)  Jas A. Hasenpflug  (LS)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug	uglas de Hasenpflug (LS)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann	uglas de Hasenfellug (L.S.)  Jan J. Hasenpflug (L.S.)  L. Hasenpflug
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN  TENNAMENT  SS.	uglas de Hasenfellug (L.S.)  Jan J. Hasenpflug (L.S.)  L. Hasenpflug
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  SS.	uglas de Hasen follow (L.S.)  Jan J. Hasenpflug (L.S.)  L. Hasenpflug (L.S.)  (L.S.)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. Pickard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this	uglas de Hasen folker (L.S.)  Jas A. Hasenpflug  L. Hasenpflug  (L.S.)  (L.S.)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by * Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  Kell	day of December 1991  J. Pilter  (L.S.)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by * Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor Instrument mimothy P. Pickard NO OPINION GIVEN Business  Busines	day of December 1991  day of December 1991  collected Pilote County. Michigan 1982  1885 204 N. Winter Street, Adrian, MI 49221
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by * Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor  *Type name of Grantor  Notary  *Type name of Grantor  Notary  *Type name of Grantor	day of December 1991  day of December 1991  City Treasurer's Certificate  L.S.)  (L.S.)  (L.S.)  (L.S.)
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by * Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor Instrument Drafted by Timothy P. Pickard NO OPINION GIVEN Busine Address  County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991	day of December 1991  day of December 1991  collect Public Lenawee County Michigan 1885  204 N. Winter Street, Adrian, MI 49221
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Doug  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by * Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor Instrument Drafted by Timothy P. Pickard NO OPINION GIVEN  County Treasurer's Certificate	day of December 1991  City Treasure's Certificate
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Dougles A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  Type name of Grantor Instrument P. Pickard NO OPINION GIVEN Business Address County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991  LENAME COUNTY TREASURER  County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991  LENAME COUNTY TREASURER  Ann  Recording Fee \$12.00  When	day of December 1991  day of December 1991  class 204 N. Winter Street, Adrian, MI 49221  City Treasurer's Certificate  City T
INSURAN	Witnesses:  Timothy P. PIckard  Dougles A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  Type name of Grantor Instrument P. Pickard NO OPINION GIVEN Business Address County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991  LENAME COUNTY TREASURER  County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991  LENAME COUNTY TREASURER  Ann  Recording Fee \$12.00  When	day of December 1991  City Treasurer's Certificate  Chysick polor 2 Myckoff  Chysick polor 2 Myckoff
INSURAN	Timothy P. Pickard  Timothy P. Pickard  Kelley J. Pirer  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  Type name of Grantor Instrument Drafted by Timothy P. Pickard  County Treasurer's Certificate DEC 9 1991  LENAWEE COUNTY TREASURER  Recording Fee \$12.00  When State Transfer Tax \$48.50  Sends	day of December 1991  L. Hasenpflug (L.S.)  day of December 1991  (L.S.)  day of December 1991  Classic Public Lenawee County. Michigan 1985  City Treasurer's Certificate 1991  City Treasurer's Certificate 1991  Taxonor 1991  Christopher A. Wyckoff 1990  To Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI 1992  Taxonor 1991  T
INSURAN	Timothy P. Pickard  Timothy P. Pickard  Kelley J. Pifer  Ann  STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE  The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by Douglas A. Hasenpflug and Ann L. Hasenpflug My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor Instrument Drafted by Timothy P. Pickard  County Treasurer's Certificate  DEC 9 1991  LENAWEE COUNTY TREASURER  AND  Recording Fee \$12.00  When State Transfer Tax \$48.50  Sends	day of December 1991  day of December 1991  (L.S.)  day of December 1991  Club Piler Public Lenawee County. Michigan  (SSS 204 N. Winter Street, Adrian, MI 49221  City Treasurer's Certificate  City Treasurer's Certificate  City Treasurer's Certificate  Textofor RB.19576  recorded return to Christopher A. Wyckoff  50 Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI

71-E-23





## **Lenawee County Planning Commission**

Staffed by the Region 2 Planning Commission (R2PC) 120 W. Michigan Avenue • Jackson, MI 49201 Phone (517) 788-4426 • Fax (517) 788-4635

#### PA 116 FARMLAND AGREEMENT | FA #20-11

**Applicant(s):** Christopher A. Wyckoff

13750 Berkey Highway Blissfield, MI 49228

**Date:** August 20, 2020

**Local Government:** Madison Charter Township

**Purpose: Enrollment application** 

Location: The subject properties (ID #MD0-128-3100-00) is located in Section 28 of the

Township (T7S, R3E) (see Figure 1).

**Description:** The subject property has an area of approximately 34 acres, almost all of which is

cultivated for cash crops. The parcel contains no buildings. The average gross annual income is \$400/acre, above the minimum \$200/acre MDARD requirement.

**Term:** 90.

Future Land Use: The Lenawee County Comprehensive Land Use Plan places the subject property

at the edge of an area recommended for 'Agricultural' uses (see Figure 2).

**Staff Comments:** The applicants should consider/address various the following errors/omissions

included in the application:

Question #16g. Indicate that no buildings are located on the property.

Staff Advisement: Based upon this analysis, staff advises the Lenawee County Planning Commis-

sion to recommend **APPROVAL WITH COMMENTS** of the PA 116 application to the Madison Charter Township Board, provided the applicant <u>considers</u> the

comment/suggestion listed in the staff report.

#### Attachment(s):

• Background information provided by the applicant/township.

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Figure 1 Location

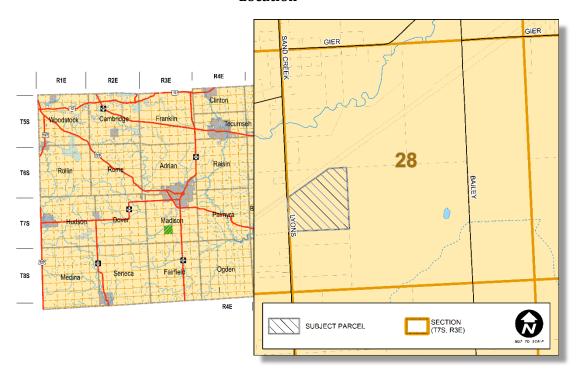
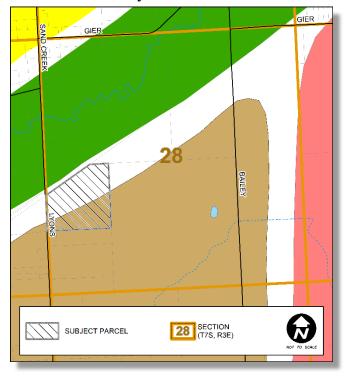
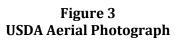


Figure 2 County Future Land Use



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#### Michigan FARMLAND AND OPEN SPACE **PRESERVATION PROGRAM**

### **Application for Farmland Agreement**

Part 361 of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 Act 451 as amended, more commonly known as PA 116.

Please print or type. Attach additional sheets as needed. Please read the Eligibility and Instructions document before filling out this form.

OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
Local Governing Body:	
Date Received 8 // 0 / 2020	
Application No: #03-2020	-
State:	•
Date Received	_
Application No:	_
Approved:Rejected	<b>→</b>

	ALL APPLICATIONS MUST BE APPROVED BY LOCAL GOVERNING BODY ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 1 IN ORDER TO BE EFFECTIVE FOR THE CURRENT TAX YEAR					
1.	Personal Information:  1. Name(s) of Applicant:  Last  Christo pher  First  Initial					
	(If more than two see #15)					
Last First Initial Marital status of all individual men listed on application, if more than one, indicate status after each name: ☐ Married ☑Single						
	2. Mailing Address: 13750 Borkey Hury Blissfield Mich 49228 Street City State Zip Code					
	3. Telephone Number: (Area Code) ( 517) 200 ( 234					
	4. Alternative Telephone Number (cell, work, etc.): (Area Code) (					
	5. E-mail address: plowboy 492280 g mg. L.com					
II.	Property Location (Can be taken from the Deed/Land Contract) 6. County:					
	8. Section No. 3 Cast Range No. 3 Cast					
111.	<ul> <li>Legal Information:</li> <li>9. Attach a clear copy of the deed, land contract or memorandum of land contract. (See #14)</li> <li>10. Attach a clear copy of the most recent tax assessment or tax bill with complete tax description of property.</li> <li>11. Is there a tax lien against the land described above? ☐ Yes ☒ No</li> <li>If "Yes", please explain circumstances:</li></ul>					
	12. Does the applicant own the mineral rights? ☐ Yes ☐ No If owned by the applicant, are the mineral rights leased? ☐ Yes ☐ No Indicate who owns or is leasing rights if other than the applicant:  Name the types of mineral(s) involved:					
	13. Is land cited in the application subject to a lease agreement (other than for mineral rights) permitting a use for something other than agricultural purposes: ☐ Yes ☒ No If "Yes", indicate to whom, for what purpose and the					
	number of acres involved:					
	Street City State Zip Code  14a. Part 361 of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 Act 451 as amended, states that the vendor (sellers) must agree to allow the land cited in the application to be enrolled in the program. Please have the land contract sellers sign below. (All sellers must sign).					
	Land Contract Vendor(s): I, the undersigned, understand and agree to permit the land cited in this application into the Farmland and Open Space Preservation Program.					
	Date Signature of Land Contract Vendor(s) (Seller)					

	applicant is one of the followin plicant is not one of the follow			complete the following in	formation (if
2 Co Es	or more persons having a joir orporation state	nt or common interest in Limited Liability C Trust	the land Company	_ Partnership Association	
	list the following: Individual N Trustee(s); or Members; or F			ent, Vice President, Secre	tary,
Name:				Title:	
Name:	~ 0.00.70			Title:	ngili in an
Name:		The same property of the same		_Title:	
Name:				_Title:	
	(Additiona	al names may be attach	ed on a separate	sheet.)	
	Eligibility Qualifications: Check oplication is for:	one and fill out correct	section(s)		
	a. 40 acres or more		ection 16 (a thru	g);	
<u>X</u>	b. 5 acres or more but less the	an 40 acres	→ complete	only Sections 16 and 17;	or
	c. a specialty farm	complete only S	Sections 16 and 1	18.	
16. а. Тур ———	oe of agricultural enterprise (e	.g. livestock, cash crops <u>(といわら</u>	, fruit, etc):		
b. Tota	('C 5 h	ırm <u>'34.0</u>	٦		
c.Tota	I number of acres being appl	ied for (if different than	above):		
e Acr	eage in cultivation:eage in cleared, fenced, impr	oved pasture, or harves	ted grassland:		
f. All o	ther acres (swamp, woods, et icate any structures on the pro-	c.) <u> </u>	F.ence	row	
g. Ind	icate any structures on the pr	operty: (If more than one	e building, indicat	te the number of buildings	3):
No. of	Buildings Residence:		Barn:	Tool Shed:	
Silo: _	BuildingsResidence: Grain Storage Fa	acility:	Grain Drying F	acility:	
Poultry	/House:(Indicate)	Milking Parlor:		Milk House:	
Other:	(Indicate)				
	ualify as agricultural land of 5 age gross annual income of \$				inimum
imm	ase provide the average gross ediately preceding this applica	ation <u>from the sale of a</u>	gricultural prod	ucts (not from rental inco	<u>ome)</u> :
\$ # 13 total	100.00	3 4 total acres of tillable	= \$ <i>b</i>	400,60	(per acre
18. To coprod	qualify as a specialty farm, the luce a gross annual income fr rage gross annual income dur cultural products: \$ ase note: specialty farm design	land must be designate om an agricultural use c ing 2 of the last 3 years	ed by MDARD, be if \$2,000.00 or m immediately pred	e 15 acres or more in size ore. If a specialty farm, in ceding application from the	e, and ndicate ne sale of

19. What is the number of years you wish the agreement	to run? (Minimum 10 years, maximum 90 years); $\underline{\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ }$
V. Signature(s): 20. The undersigned declare that this application, includir	
examined by them and to the best of their knowledge	and belief is true and correct.
Christopher H Wychoff	
(Signature of Applicant)	(Corporate Name, If Applicable)
(Co-owner, If Applicable)	(Signature of Corporate Officer)
8-10-20	
8 - 10 - 20 (Date)	(Title)
	OVED BY LOCAL GOVERNING BODY BE EFFECTIVE FOR THE CURRENT TAX YEAR.
RESERVED FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT USE:	
I. Date Application Received: 8/16/20:20 (Note Action by Local Governing Body: Jurisdiction:	e: Local Governing Body has 45 days to take action)
Action by Local Governing Body: Jurisdiction:	Tadison Charter Sup
	☐ County 🗷 Township ☐ City ☐ Village
This application is    approved, □ rejected     I	Date of approval or rejection: 8/10/3030
(If rejected, please attack statement from Local Governi	ing Body indicating reason(s) for rejection.)
Clerk's Signature funet M. Mod	lon, Clark
Property Appraisal 4 6 1, 500 is the cur	rent fair market value of the real property in this application.
II. Please verify the following:  Upon filing an application, clerk issues receipt to the Clerk notifies reviewing agencies by forwarding a continuous con	
If rejected, applicant is notified in writing within 10 o	days stating reason for rejection and the original application,
	plicant then has 30 days to appeal to State Agency.
If approved, applicant is notified and the original ap letters of review/comment from reviewing agencies	oplication, all supportive materials/attachments, and
MDARD-Farmland and Open Space Program, Po	
• • •	tions and/or send additional attachments in separate
mailings without first contacting the Farmland	
Please verify the following regarding Reviewing Agencies (Sending a copy to reviewing agencies is required):	Before forwarding to State Agency, FINAL APPLICATION SHOULD INCLUDE:
COPY SENT TO:	Copy of Deed or Land Contract (most recent showing current ownership)
County or Regional Planning Commission	Copy of most recent Tax Bill (must
Conservation District	include tax description of property)
	Map of Farm
	Copy of most recent appraisal record
	Copy of letters from review agencies (if available)
	Any other applicable documents

#### Map of Farm with Structures and Natural Features:

- A. Show boundary of land cited in application. (Grid below is designed to represent a 5280 ft<sup>2</sup> (1 mile<sup>2</sup>) Section)
- B. Show all buildings (house(s), barn(s), etc.); also label roads and other avenues of travel (i.e. utility access, etc.).
- C. Outline and designate the current uses of the property (crops, pasture, forest, swamp, etc.).
- D. Clear copies of map(s) provided by USDA Farm Service Agency are acceptable, but please label any roads visible on map, structures and their use, etc.

**Note:** Any residential structures housing persons not directly associated with the farm operation must be excluded from the application. Please indicate if a building falls in this category and provide the appropriate property description for its exclusion. Unless the appropriate description is included, your application cannot be processed.

County Lenawee Township Mad 18 an
T75 aut R Jeas Section 28 North 

#### OFFICIAL TAX STATEMENT

Summer Tax Bill

Lenawee County Treasurer Marilyn J Woods 301 N Main St Old Courthouse Adrian, MI 49221-2714 TEMP-RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

TAXPAYER NOTE: Are your name and mailing address correct? If not, please make corrections below. Thank you.

Property Addr:

5000 LYONS HWY BLK

WYCKOFF, CHRISTOPHER A 13750 BERKEY HWY BLISSFIELD, MI 49228-9742



PLEASE RETURN THIS PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT. THANK YOU.

THIS TAX IS PAYABLE JULY 1, 2020 THRU SEPT. 14, 2020 After 09/14/2020, additional interest and fees apply.

2020 Summer Tax for Property Number: MDO-128-3100-00

Tax for Prop#:

MD0 128 3100 00

Make Check Payable To: Lenawee County Treasurer

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE:

\$283.18

Class: 101

Please detach along perforation. Keep bottom portion for your records.

#### MADISON CHARTER TOWNSHIP

#### 2020 SUMMER TAX BILL

#### MESSAGE TO TAXPAYER

DEFERMENT FORMS MUST BE FILED AT THE COUNTY TREASURER'S OFFICE BEFORE SEPT. 14. INTEREST OF 1% PER MONTH OR FRACTION OF A MONTH ADDED AFTER SEPT 14. ADDITIONAL 3% PENALTY AFTER FEB 14 THRU FEB 28. IF YOU WOULD LIKE A RECEIPT ENCLOSE A SELF-ADDRESSED-STAMPED ENVELOPE. PHONE NO. 517-264-4554. PARTIAL PAYMENTS ARE ACCEPTED.

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE THERE IS A DROPBOX IN THE ANNEX PARKING LOT BY THE GENERATOR LOCATED AT 113 W FRONT ST, ADRIAN

PROPERTY INFORMATION

Property Assessed To:

WYCKOFF, CHRISTOPHER A 13750 BERKEY HWY BLISSFIELD, MI 49228

School:

46130 SAND CREEK

Property #:

MD0-128-3100-00

Property Addr:5000 LYONS HWY BLK

Legal Description:

NW 1/4 OF SW 1/4 EX RR ALSO EX LD LYING N OF RR SEC 28 - 33.929 ACRES

PAYMENT INFORMATION

This tax is payable 7/1/2020 thru 9/14/2020

Pay by mail to: LENAWEE COUNTY TREASURER

MARILYN J WOODS .

301 N MAIN ST OLD COURTHOUSE

ADRIAN, MI 49221-2714

TAX DETAIL

Taxable Value: State Equalized Value;

24,596

61,500

Assessed Value:

61,500

P.R.E. %: 100

Taxes are based upon Taxable Value.

1 mill equals \$1.00 per \$1,000 of Taxable Value.

Amounts with no millage are either Special

Assessments or other charges added to this bill.

 DESCRIPTION
 MILLAGE
 AMOUNT

 STATE ED
 6.00000
 147.57

 COUNTY OPER
 5.40000
 132.81

OPERATING FISCAL YEARS

The taxes on bill will be used for governmental operations for the following fiscal year(s):

County: Twn/Cty: JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31

School:

JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31 JULY 1 - JUNE 30

State:

OCTOBER 1 - SEPTEMBER 30

Does NOT affect when the tax is due or its amount.

Total Tax:

\$280.38

Administration Fee:

\$2.80

**Total Amount Due:** 

\$283.18



Lenawee County G.I.S

301 N. MAIN ST OLD COURTHOUSE 1ST FLOOR PHONE: (517)264-4522 ADRIAN, MI. 49221 FAX: (517)264-4529 MDO-128-3100-00



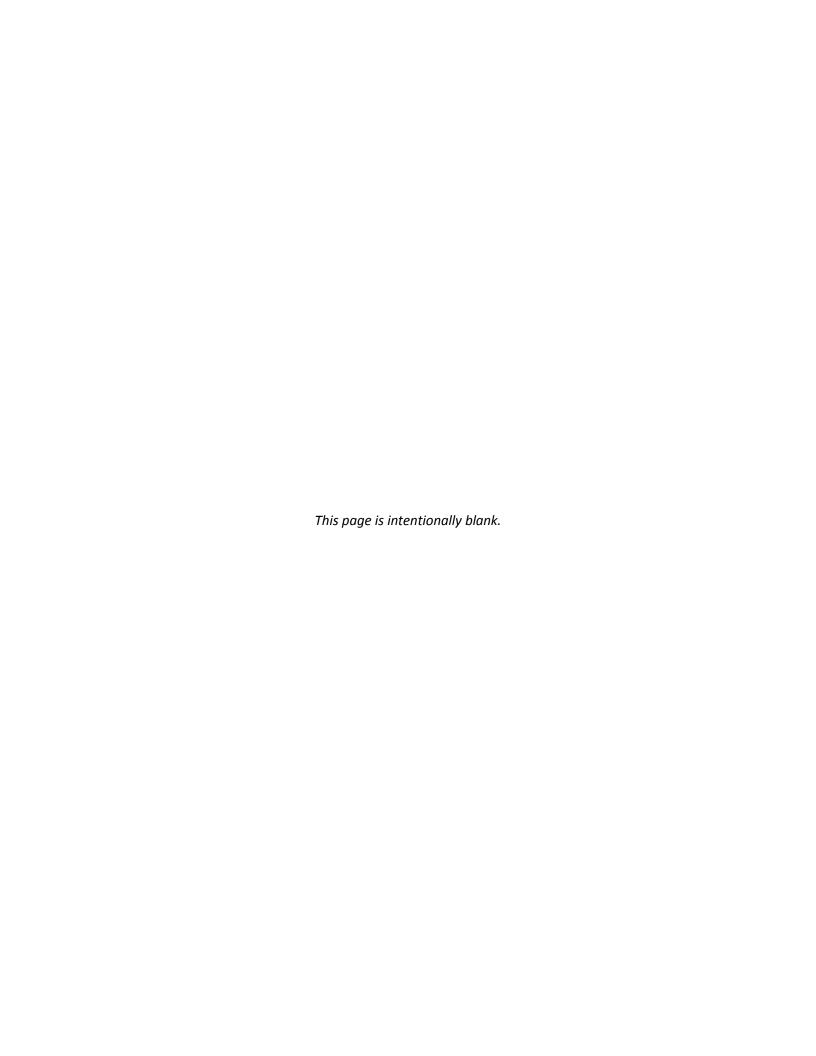
1 inch = 227.901149 feet

"NOTE: THIS MAP IS INTENDED FOR ILLUSTRATION/REFERENCE CALLY.
LEMANNE COUNTY DOES NOT WARRANT THE ACCURACY OF THIS
MAPAND IT IS NOT INTENDED AS A REPLACIMENT FOR A SURVEY.

## Janet Moden

From: Sent:	Bean Creek Assessing beancreekassessing@gmail.com> Tuesday, August 11, 2020 11:13 AM				
To: Subject:	Janet Moden Re: Madison Twp - PA 116 for MDO 128 3100 00				
Hello Janet,					
Parcel # MD0-128-3100-00 Asse	essed / Sev: is 61,500 Taxable is 24,596				
Rex					
Hi Janet, I can asap. But intern	M Bean Creek Assessing < beancreekassessing@gmail.com > wrote: et or should I say all is down in Hudson. Some one hit the fiber optic line. I will to Hillsdale or should it get repaired tonight.				
Rex					
On Mon, Aug 10, 2020, 4:33 PM	1 Janet Moden < clerk@madisontwp.com > wrote:				
Christopher A. Wyckoff owner, needs the assessed value for his PA 116 application, can you send to me so I can put it with the documents for Region II?					
MDO 128 3100 00					
Thanks					
Janet M. Moden					
Clerk, Madison Charter Twp.					
Adrian, MI 49221					
(517) 263-9313					

	KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That LOUGLAS HASENPFLA		
	whose address is 5889 Treat, Adrian, MI 49221	REGIST LENA! LENA!	
	Convey(s) and Warrani(s) to CHRISTOPHER A. WYCKOFF, a si	ingle man 安倍 2 男 多名	
	whose address is 13750 Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI	49228	
-	the following described premises situated in the Township and State of Michigan. to wit:  The Northwest 1/4 of the Southwest 1/4 of Section East; EXCEPTING THEREFROM The right of way of the THEREFROM All that part thereof described as becoff Section 28, aforesaid; thence North 89° 54' North line of the said Southwest 1/4 of Section West 884.61 feet along the Northerly line of the Company to the West line of said Section 28; the place of beginning.	or Madison  On 28, Town 7 South, Range 3  The railroad; ALSO EXCEPTING  Jinning at the West 1/4 corner  10" East 744.65 feet along the  28; thence South 57° 19' 41"  Norfolk and Western Railway	
S	Legal description taken from Land Contract between the second $\frac{1}{2}$	een the parties dated April 9, 1992.	_
ROW	This deed is given in fulfillment of a Land: Cont April 9, 1992.	cract between the parties dated	ITLE
S	for the full consideration of Twenty-Four Thousand and 00/10	00 (\$24,000.00) Dollars	_
11	Subject to the terms and conditions of the Farml recorded in Liber 1119 on Page 685, Lenawee Coursell of the railroad in any part thereof taker Also subject to the rights of the public and of thereof taken, used or deeded for street, road of an oil and gas lease recorded at Liber 998, Page	n, used or deeded for railroad purposes. any governmental unit in any part or highway purposes. Also subject to	NSURANO
Ю Ш	Dated this 22nd day of Movember	19 93	m
Ø.	Witnesses	Signed and Sealed:	1
TLE INSUR	Timothy P. Pickard  Young Don,  Kelley J. Pifes	Douglas Hasenpflug (L.S.)  Douglas Hasenpflug (L.S.)  Ann Hasenpflug (L.S.)	C
<u> </u>	STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF LENAWEE   Ss.	(L.S.)	ď
	The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this by Douglas Hasenpflug and Ann Hasenpflug  My commission expires March 5, 1994  *Type name of Grantor NO OPINION GIVEN	day of Movember 1993  Kelley J. Piffer Lenawee County-Michigan	
	Instrument Timothy P. Pickard, Attorney at Law	Business 204 N. Winter, Adrian, MI 49221	,
	County Treasurer's Certificate  NOV 2.9 1993  LEMANNE COUNTY TREASURER  TAN CERTIFICATE NO. A. J. H.	City Treasurer's Certificate    Compared   Defet   Compared	
	Recording Fee \$10.00	When recorded return to Christopher Wyckoff	
	State Transfer Tax \$26.40	13750 Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI 49228	
	Tax Parcel #	Send subsequent tax bills to Christopher Wyckoff 13750 Berkey Highway, Blissfield, MI 49228	
	ten turce ii		





To: Region 2 Planning Commissioners

Municipal & County Planning Commissioners in Lenawee County

Lenawee Now & Other Interested Parties

From: Grant E. Bauman, R2PC Principal Planner

Date: July 31, 2020

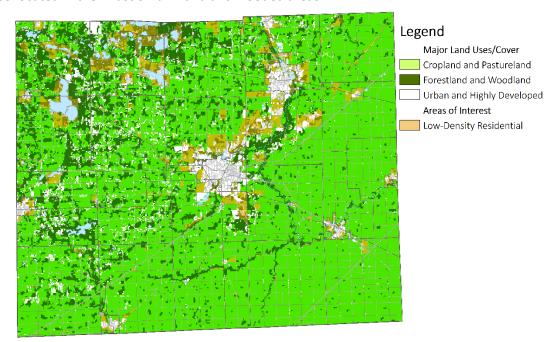
Subject: Lenawee County | Agriculture and Other Land Uses/Cover

A goal and associated strategy and action (i.e., Goal #2, Strategy C, Action #3) of the 2017-2021 edition of the *Region 2 Planning Commission Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy (CEDS)* is the identification and mapping of cultural and recreational resources, which includes agriculture. The American Farmland Trust (AFT) and Conservation Science Partners recently created various geodatabases regarding land use —with a special focus on agricultural land from 2001-2016— within the 48 conterminous U.S. as part of their *Farms Under Threat* project (2020). R2PC staff utilized TIFF (Tagged Image File Format) images of those geodatabases provided by the AFT to create the following maps depicting Lenawee County.



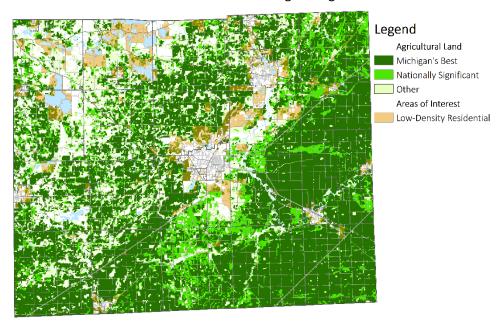
#### **Major Land Uses and Land Cover**

The major land uses comprising Lenawee County in 2016 included croplands and pasturelands, forestlands and woodlands, and urban and highly developed uses. Low-density residential neighborhoods are also located in the midst of farmland and wooded areas.



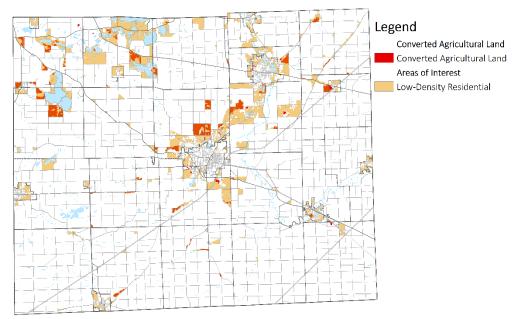
#### **Quality of Agricultural Land**

Much of Lenawee County's agricultural land in 2016 was determined to be nationally significant or among the best in Michigan and best suited for the long-term production of food and other crops. The AFT made those assessments by assigning minimum productivity, versatility, and resiliency (PVR) values to agricultural areas. Land with PVR values above a minimum threshold are nationally significant and land with PVR values above the state's median are among Michigan's best.



#### **Conversion of Agricultural Land**

According to the AFT, the "conversion of agricultural land to more-developed uses jeopardizes food security and ecosystem integrity". The AFT also determined that "agricultural land in [Michigan's low-density residential areas] in 2001 was 11 times more likely to be converted to [urban and highly developed uses] by 2016, compared to other agricultural land" (see the attached AFT report) and identified their locations in Lenawee County.





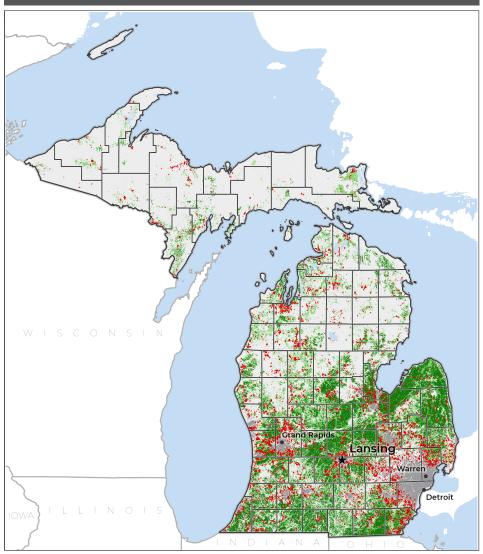
#### THE STATE OF THE STATES

Agricultural Land Conversion Highlight Summary

# Michigan

**Farms Under Threat: The State of the States** mapped agricultural land conversion and evaluated state policy responses. The spatial analysis identified the extent, diversity, and quality of each state's agricultural land—and where this land has been converted to both urban and highly developed (UHD) and low-density residential (LDR) land uses.

#### **AGRICULTURAL LAND CONVERSION 2001-2016**



Conversion of non-federal farmland to UHD and LDR land uses from 2001-2016. The threat to working farms and ranches is pervasive, often claiming the most productive, versatile, and resilient lands.

Conversion of agricultural land to UHD and LDR land uses



#### RELATIVE CONVERSION THREAT

## **MEDIUM**

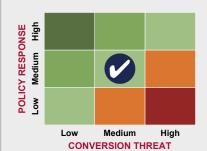
Michigan scored in the middle of all states for the conversion of agricultural land to urban and highly developed (UHD) and lowdensity residential (LDR) uses.

#### **RELATIVE POLICY RESPONSE**

## MEDIUM

Michigan scored in the middle of all states for policies and programs that protect agricultural land from development, promote farm viability, and facilitate the transfer of agricultural land.

#### **HOW IS THIS STATE DOING?**



Michigan is in a green box because its policy response is aligned with its conversion threat, relative to other states. Learn more at <a href="https://www.farmland.org/farmsunderthreat">www.farmland.org/farmsunderthreat</a>

- \*Farmland is composed of cropland, pastureland, and woodland associated with farms.
- \*\*Our productivity, versatility, and resiliency (PVR) index helps identify high-quality agricultural land (see page 2).



#### **DEVELOPMENT THREATENS MICHIGAN'S AGRICULTURAL LAND**

## From 2001-2016, 240,100 acres of agricultural land were developed or compromised.

Michigan's farmland and ranchland was converted to:

- Urban and highly developed (UHD)
   land use, including commercial, industrial, and moderate-to-high-density residential areas.
- Low-density residential (LDR) land use, where scattered large lot development fragments the agricultural land base and limits production, marketing, and management options for the working farms and ranches that remain.

## LDR PAVES THE WAY FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT

Agricultural land in LDR areas in 2001 was

## 11 TIMES MORE LIKELY

to be converted to UHD by 2016, compared to other agricultural land.

44,600 acres

195,500 acres

19%

81%

of conversion was to UHD

of conversion was to LDR

#### CONVERSION AFFECTED ALL TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL LAND



CROPLAND: PASTURELAND: WOODLAND:

125,200 acres 73,600 acres 41,200 acres

#### MICHIGAN'S BEST AGRICULTURAL LAND IS UNDER THREAT

We used our unique **PVR index**, which quantifies the productivity, versatility, and resiliency of agricultural land, to identify:

- 1. **Michigan's best land**, which has PVR values above the state median, and
- 2. **Nationally Significant land**, which is the country's best land for long-term production of food and other crops. **66%** of Michigan's agricultural land, or **7,785,900 acres**, falls in this category.\*

Protecting high-PVR land is critical for the long-term sustainability of agriculture, yet from 2001-2016:

#### ▶ 84,700 acres

of Michigan's best land were converted to UHD and LDR uses.

#### 124,200 acres

of Michigan's Nationally Significant land were converted.

\*These two categories overlap and the same land may be included in both.

#### What's at stake?

11,740,400 acres of agricultural land remain<sup>1</sup>



CROPLAND: PASTURELAND:

**WOODLAND:** 

7,894,200 acres

2,138,300 acres 1,707,900 acres

- \$8.2 billion earned from cash receipts in 2017<sup>2</sup>
  - \$326.5 million from local food<sup>3</sup>
  - \$2.7 billion from agricultural exports<sup>4</sup>
- 240,100 acres were converted—enough land to generate \$168 million in annual revenue<sup>2</sup>
- Michigan's top 3 agricultural products:2
  - Milk and Dairy \$1.8 billion
  - Corn\$1.3 billion
  - Soybeans\$998.6 million
- 80,400 producers and 97,100 farm laborers on 47,600 farms<sup>2</sup>
- 4 times as many producers over 65 as under 35 years old<sup>2</sup>
- 1. Farms Under Threat 2016
- 2. National Agricultural Statistics Service 2017
- 3. Sold directly to consumer and intermediate outlets, NASS 2017
- 4. Economic Research Service 2017



Farms Under Threat is American Farmland Trust's multi-year initiative to document the status of and threats to U.S. farmland and ranchland and to identify policy solutions to ensure the protection and conservation of America's diverse agricultural landscape. For more information about AFT, visit <a href="www.farmland.org">www.farmland.org</a>. If you have any questions about the analysis methods or would like access to data, please contact AFT's Farmland Information Center: <a href="www.farmlandinfo.org">www.farmlandinfo.org</a> or (800) 370-4879.



Explore our interactive maps at www.farmland.org/farmsunderthreat